Contents

List of Illustrations ix
List of Maps x
Preface xi

1 SOLDIER OF SPAIN 1
   The Road from Yapeyú 1
   The Making of a Spaniard 4
   Baptism of Fire 10
   The Peninsular War 15
   Time of Decision 21

2 THE REVOLUTION CALLS 28
   Decline and Fall of an Empire 28
   The May Revolution 36
   San Martín in Buenos Aires 40
   The Politics of Revolution 45
   The Battle of San Lorenzo 49
   The Revolution Fades 52

3 A CONTINENTAL STRATEGY 55
   To the North 55
   Plan Continental 64
   The Enemy Within 67
   Rethinking the Revolution 70

4 POWER BASE OF REVOLUTION 72
   Cuyo: Cradle of Resistance and Resurgence 72
   In the Foothills 78
   Towards the Verge 82
   The Army of the Andes 86
SAN MARTÍN: ARGENTINE SOLDIER AMERICAN HERO
Lynch John
923.5/S116L

Contents

5 ACROSS THE ANDES 91
The March 91
Chacabuco, a Victory Squandered 95
Maipú, Victory Reclaimed 99
Historic Disobedience 105
Lord Cochrane, Master and Commander in the Pacific 110

6 PERU, THE CARTHAGE OF SAN MARTIN 115
Terra Incognita 115
The War for Peru 120
The Fall of Lima 130
Lord Cochrane’s Lecture 135

7 MONARCHIST IN A WORLD OF REPUBLICS 138
The Protectorate 138
Guerrilla War in the Highlands 144
The Lure of Monarchy 147
San Martín Beleaguered 157

8 LIBERAL IN A CONSERVATIVE SOCIETY 162
Practical Ideas for a New Society 162
Not Indians but Citizens of Peru 168
A Great Act of Justice 171
A Christian General 174
Order and Progress 179

9 LAST CHANCE IN GUAYAQUIL 182
The War for Peru: Testing the Strategy 182
Conference in Guayaquil 185
Critical Days in Lima 191
A Terrible Example 193
Farewell the Big Wars 198
Silent Hero 202

10 EXILE 204
Return to London 204
Argentina: Attraction and Repulsion 207
San Martin and Rosas 214
Valedictory 218
Fallen Idol or Hero for all Time? 221

Notes 229
Bibliography 250
Glossary 257
Index 259